

. 1987

.0.94

85

(102)

.

.ANOVA

()

233



:

.

.(2 1989)

.(1988)
(%90) (%90)

.(Stake and easily, 78)

.(128 1986)

()

(1986)

)

(13 1982

1984

(4 1989)

(1972 Dobson)

:

(4 2001)

.

:

1987

.(1989)

.1991/90

.

:

.

:

:

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

:

:

:

:

:

:

-

. 2005/2004

-

:

:

": (1994)

"

)

(157)

(

(17)

" : (1995)

"

(199)

": (1995)

:

"

(151)

(58)

(8)

": (1995)

"

(620)

,

%24

": (1996)

"

(30)

" : (1996)

"

(66)

(25)

()

()

" : (1998)

"

(303)

" : (1999)

"

()

(302)

" : (2001)

"

%5

" : (2002)
"

2002/2001

(65)

(80)

·
:
" : (Hoge. 1986)

"

" : (Al- Thuwaini. 1987)
"
(40) (300)

- " : (Bessie.1995)
"
()

:" : (Urbile.1996)
"

(305) (42)

" : (Bishop,2000)

"

1998

1999

2000

2002

)

(1997

:

:

-1

2005/2004

356

245

:

(111) (1)
(54) (57)

(3)
(4)

(2)

(102)

.(1)

(1)

/		
62	31	31
40	20	20
102	51	51

: -2

(1996)

(95)

.(2)

(85)

(10)

.(3)

(20)

(0.94) (0.74)

(2)

(2)

0.83	6	
0.91	31	
0.83	9	
0.91	7	
0.87	12	
0.74	4	
0.89	16	
0.94	85	

:

:

-1

:

(3)

:

3.5-4

2.5-3.4

1.5-2.4

1 - 1.4

(3)

			/	
	0.64	2.67		*
	0.88	3.17		1
	0.78	2.73		2
	0.65	2.68		4
	0.79	2.59		6
	0.94	2.21		3
	1.09	2.77		5
	0.42	3.76		*
	0.42	3.27		13
	1.10	3.25		14
	0.79	3.24		26
	0.53	3.21		6
	0.71	3.21		11
	0.80	3.09		22
	0.76	2.99		35
	0.73	2.98		23
	0.98	2.93		27
	0.61	2.93		32
	0.70	2.89		10
	0.76	2.89		12
	0.84	2.85		9
	0.65	2.84		24
	0.80	2.84		31
	0.89	2.83		30
	0.84	2.67		28

	0.79	2.73		8
	0.71	2.60		36
	0.66	2.54		21
	0.71	2.52		19
	0.76	2.50		16
	0.64	2.50		18
	0.68	2.45		37
	0.81	2.44		20
	0.90	2.44		29
	1.01	2.44		33
	0.82	2.40		17
	1.00	2.34		34
	0.95	2.29		25
	0.93	1.58		15
	0.43	2.88		*
	0.63	3.21		41
	0.69	3.16		42
	0.67	2.96		45
	0.67	2.93		43
	0.52	2.87		38
	0.59	2.81		44
	0.79	2.68		46
	0.73	2.66		40
	0.55	2.57		39
	0.65	3.18		*
	0.75	3.50		51
	0.90	3.31		48
	0.75	3.24		47
	0.70	3.14		49
	0.88	3.03		50
	0.81	3.02		53
	0.82	2.97		52

		3.02		*
	0.45	3.80		54
	0.61	3.27		62
	0.76	3.14		57
	0.83	3.10		56
	0.73	3.04		58
	0.78	3.00		55
	0.72	2.90		60
	0.67	2.88		61
	0.71	2.84		59
	0.66	2.80		63
	0.64	2.69		65
	0.70	2.68		64
	0.77	2.49		*
	0.81	3.26		69
	1.11	2.47		66
	1.15	2.15		67
	0.98	1.90		68
	0.43	3.45		*
	0.42	3.76		79
	0.60	3.75		70
	0.57	3.73		73
	0.67	3.62		71
	0.49	3.56		77
	0.60	3.52		72
	0.71	3.50		76
	0.62	3.42		80
	0.68	3.44		78
	0.74	3.27		74
	0.73	3.32		75
	0.73	3.28		82
	0.66	3.23		83
	0.92	3.22		81
	0.89	3.18		85
	0.82	3.15		84
	0.32	2.95		

(3)

2.95

:

3.45

-1

3.18

-2

3.02

-3

2.88

-4

2.77

-5

2.67

-6

2.45

-7

:

-8

%11.3

79 77 76 73 72 71 70 54 51 13

:



-9

68 67 66 37 34 33 29 25 20 17 15 :

.%14

-10

%74

-11

-12

(6)

-1/12

.(1)

0.88

3.17

(5)

2.21

1.09

(31)

-2/12

(22)

252

		13		
0.42		3.76		
(15)				
.		0.93	1.58	
	(9)			-3/12
				(41)
		0.63	3.21	
2.57				(39)
		.055		
	(7)			-4/12
(51)				
		0.75	3.50	
"	(52)			
2.97		"		
			0.82	
	(12)			-5/12
				(54)
0.61		3.80		



	(64)		
	2.68	.	0.70
(4)			-6/12
		0.77	2.49
	(69)		
0.81	3.26	.	
(68)		."	
1.90			0.98
(16)			-7/12
	(79)	"	
3.76			0.42
3.15			(84)
		0.82	
3.14			
		.	

: -2

(4) . ()

()

()

(4)

				/	
0.797	0.258	3.81	16.13		
0.797	0.258	3.61	15.94		
0.562	0.582	13.04	86.54		
0.562	0.582	12.81	85.05		
0.348	0.943	3.96	26.25		
0.348	0.943	3.80	25.52		
0.352	0.935	4.52	21.82		
0.352	0.935	4.58	22.66		
0.783	0.276	5.44	36.35		
0.783	0.276	5.31	36.05		
0.423	0.805	3.19	10.03		
0.423	0.805	2.94	9.54		
0.766	0.299	7.01	54.92		
0.766	0.299	6.89	55.33		
0.722	0.357	27.67	252.07		
0.722	0.357	27.27	250.13		

4

: -3

()

()

()

(5)

()

(5)

:

				/	
0.547	0.605	3.64	15.85		
0.558	0.589	4.11	16.32		
0.513	0.657	12.98	85.12		
0.512	0.658	12.82	86.85		
0.889	0.140	3.82	25.93		
0.890	0.138	4.01	25.82		
0.380	0.882	4.52	22.56		
0.382	0.878	4.60	21.75		
0.605	0.519	5.12	35.98		
0.614	0.507	5.74	36.55		
0.243	1.175	3.11	10.08		
0.239	1.185	2.99	9.35		
0.171	1.379	7.42	54.37		
0.152	1.444	5.98	56.30		
0.587	0.544	27.86	249.91		
0.584	0.549	26.79	252.95		

(5)

: -4

6)

()

()

(6)

		3.13	15.96		
0.243	1.414	5.23	14.00		
		4.63	16.59		
		3.47	16.76		
		3.83	16.19		
		12.25	83.88		
0.489	0.815	14.44	89.00		
		13.25	88.00		
		13.80	86.35		
		12.93	85.75		
		3.20	25.39		
0.409	0.972	4.00	27.54		
		4.47	25.86		
		4.82	26.17		
		3.88	25.86		
		4.50	22.13		
0.131	1.92	2.80	24.90		

		4.68	21.00		
		5.02	22.70		
		4.55	22.28		
		4.50	35.80		
0.265	1.343	4.98	38.90		
		6.07	35.27		
		6.81	36.88		
		5.38	36.20		
		2.99	9.35		
0.198	1.583	2.78	8.81		
		3.41	10.72		
		2.73	10.29		
		3.05	9.75		
		6.89	54.54		
0.149	1.820	2.60	59.18		
		8.27	54.90		
		5.67	56.41		
		6.81	55.26		
		25.86	247.07		
		25.79	262.36		
0.338	1.137	29.27	251.54		
		30.50	255.58		
		27.48	251.14		

(6)

:

-5

(ANOVA)

()

7

()

(7)

:

		5.28	16.71	5	
0.932	0.146	4.05	16.11	10-5	
		3.17	16.02	15-10	
		4.23	15.70	15	
		3.85	16.00		
		10.57	90.85	5	
0.680	0.505	14.15	85.76	10-5	
		13.38	84.35	15-10	
		12.23	86.16	15	
		12.99	85.72		
		4.29	26.85	5	
0.710	0.461	4.72	25.61	10-5	
		3.04	25.37	15-10	
		3.94	26.23	15	
		3.85	25.80		
		4.77	23.85	5	
0.540	0.724	4.88	22.42	10-5	
		4.71	21.51	15-10	
		4.11	22.73	15	

		4.57	22.28		
		7.37	38.00	5	
0.795	0.342	6.32	35.88	10-5	
		5.00	35.86	15-10	
		4.66	30.40	15	
		5.40	36.18		
		3.84	10.85	5	
0.570	0.674	2.97	9.92	10-5	
		2.91	9.24	15-10	
		3.10	9.83	15	
		3.04	9.71		
		7.69	56.14	5	
0.965	0.090	7.87	55.53	10-5	
		5.66	55.18	15-10	
		7.35	54.83	15	
		6.84	55.24		
		32.70	263.28	5	
0.578	0.660	32.96	251.26	10-5	
		26.02	247.56	15-10	
		23.19	251.90	15	
		27.53	250.930		

(7)

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

2		:	
	.(1976).		-
		:	
	.(1986).		-
		:	
		.(1)2	
	.(1986).		-
		-	
	.(2001) .		-
	.(1995).		-
	.(1996).		-
	.(1999).		-

.(1998). -

.(1986) . -

.(1982) . -

.(1971) . -

.(1995) . -

.(1995) . -

.(1994). -

.(1991) . -

.(1996). -

.(2001) . -

.(1991) . -

. : .1
. (1989) . -

. : .2
. (1989) . -

.(30) (2 1)

.(1988) . -

.(29)

:

- Al-Thuwaini, Suad Ibrahim.(1987). Attitudes of Supervisors and teachers toward the social studies curriculum Saudi Arabian elementary schools. **Dissertation Abstract International**, A. 47 (8), P.2989.
- Bessi, R.C. (1993). A visual and verbal examination of Textbooks, Comparison- on between 1950's and 1980's U.S. History, Biology, and Geometry Textbooks. Doctoral Dissertation University of North Caroline at Chapel (Hill) **Dissertation Abstract International**. 1645-A 48 (7) PP.203.
- Bishop, Jop.(2000). Conceptions of Democracy, Citizenship, and civic education in the Czech Republic: A Comparison of teachers and students in three types of secondary schools. **Dissertation Abstracts**. AAC. P.9945380.
- Dobson, L(1971) **Curriculum in the Modern Elementary School**. Englewood Cliffs, N.J., Prentice- Hall
- Hoge, J.D.(1986). **Improving the use of elementary social studies textbooks**. Washington, DC, Office of educational research.
- Urbiel, Alexander.(1997). The marking of Citizens: A history of civic education in Indiana polis, 1900-1950, **Dissertation Abstracts International** No.AAC 9637577.

(2)

			..	.1
			..	.2
			.	.3
			.	.4
			.	.5
			.	.6
			.	.7

(3)

				/	
					*
					1
					2
					3
					4
					5
					6
					*
					7
					8
					9
					10
					11
					12
					13
					14
					15
					16
					17
					18
					19
					20

					21
					22
					23
					24
					25
					26
					27
					28
					29
					30
					31
					32
					33
					34
					35
					36
					37
					*
					38
					39
					40
					41
					42
					43

					44
					45
					46
					*
					47
					48
					49
					50
					51
					52
					53
					*
					54
					55
					56
					57
					58
					59
					60
					61
					62
					63
					64
					65
					*
					66
					67
					68
					69
					*
					70
					71
					72
					73
					74

					75
					76
					77
					78
					79
					80
					81
					82
					83
					84
					85

.2004/12/5